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# Towards a holistic view of the origin of multiple stellar populations in globular clusters

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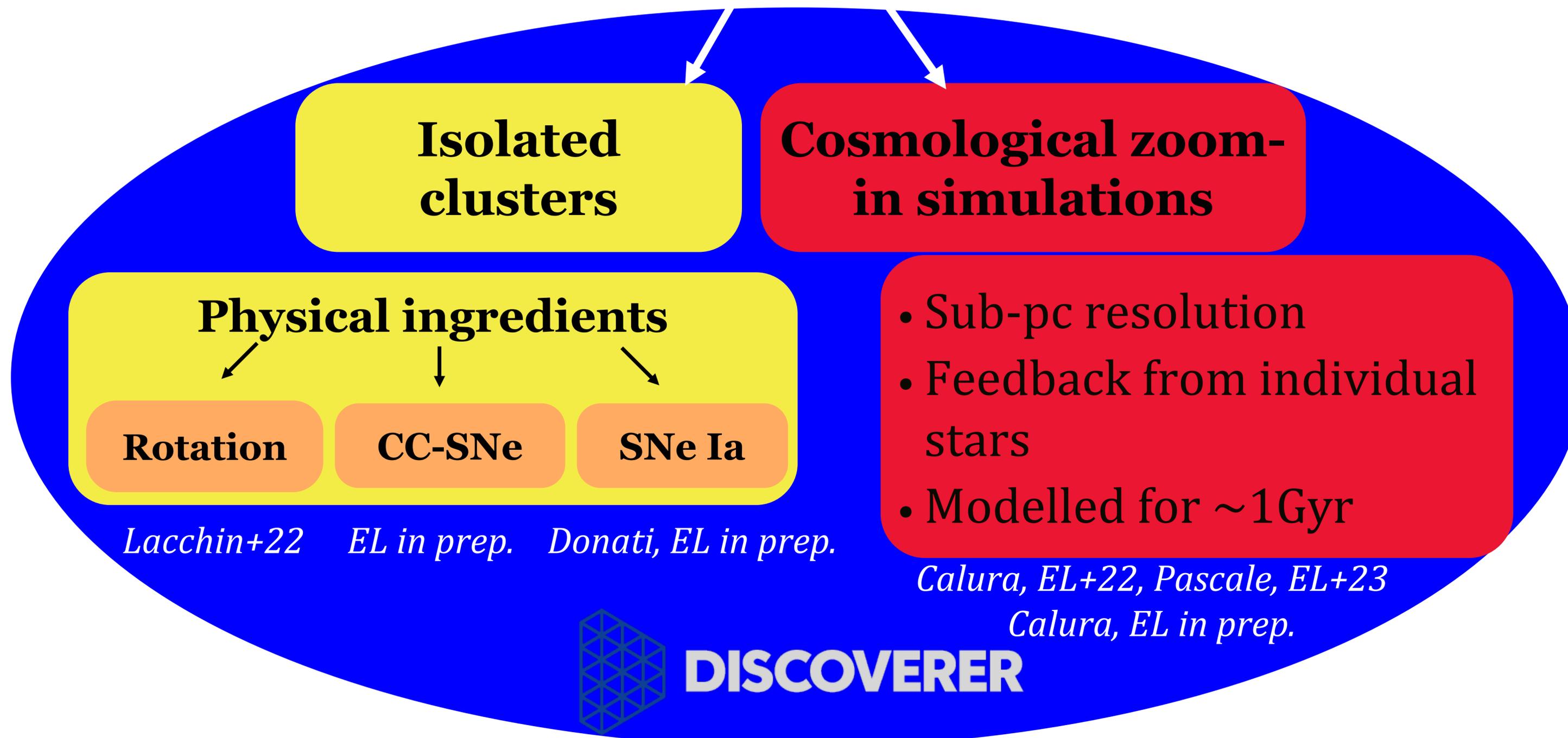
**Alessandro Lupi - University of Insubria**





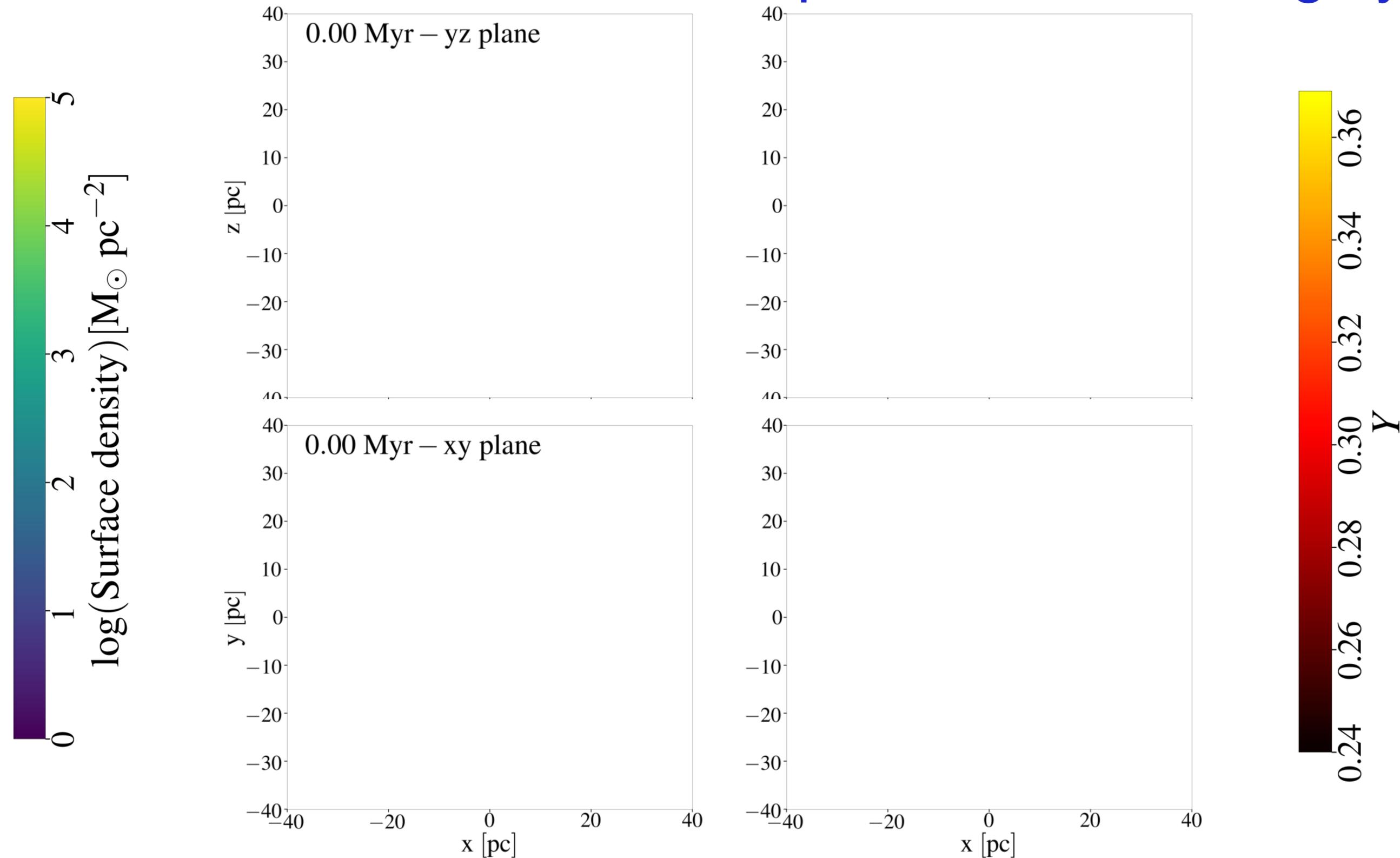


# Modelling a realistic physical environment for the formation of multiple populations in globular clusters





# The evolution of the stellar component in a rotating system

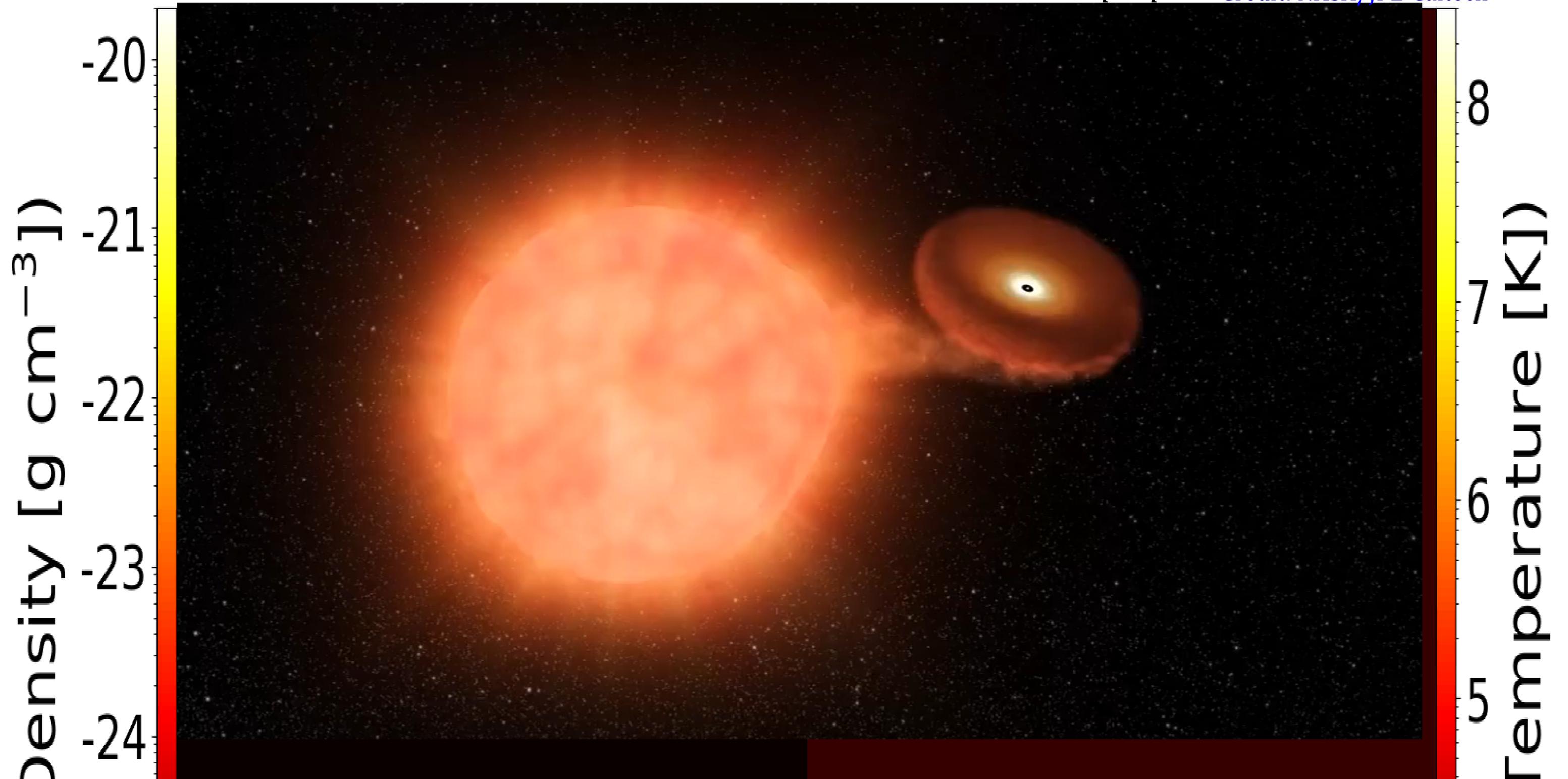




# Supernova Ia feedback

*Donati, EL in prep.*

Credit: NASA/JPL-Caltech

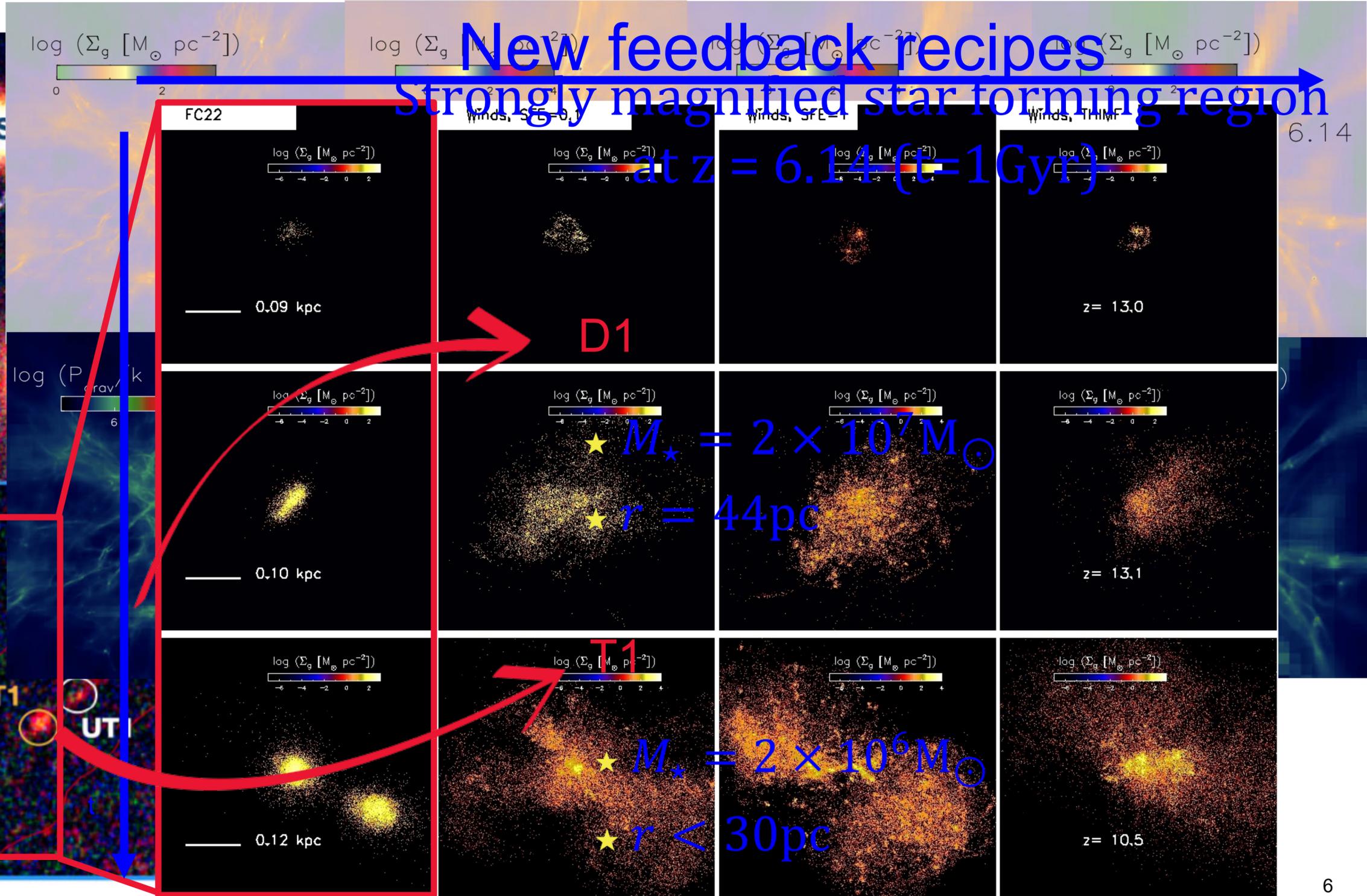
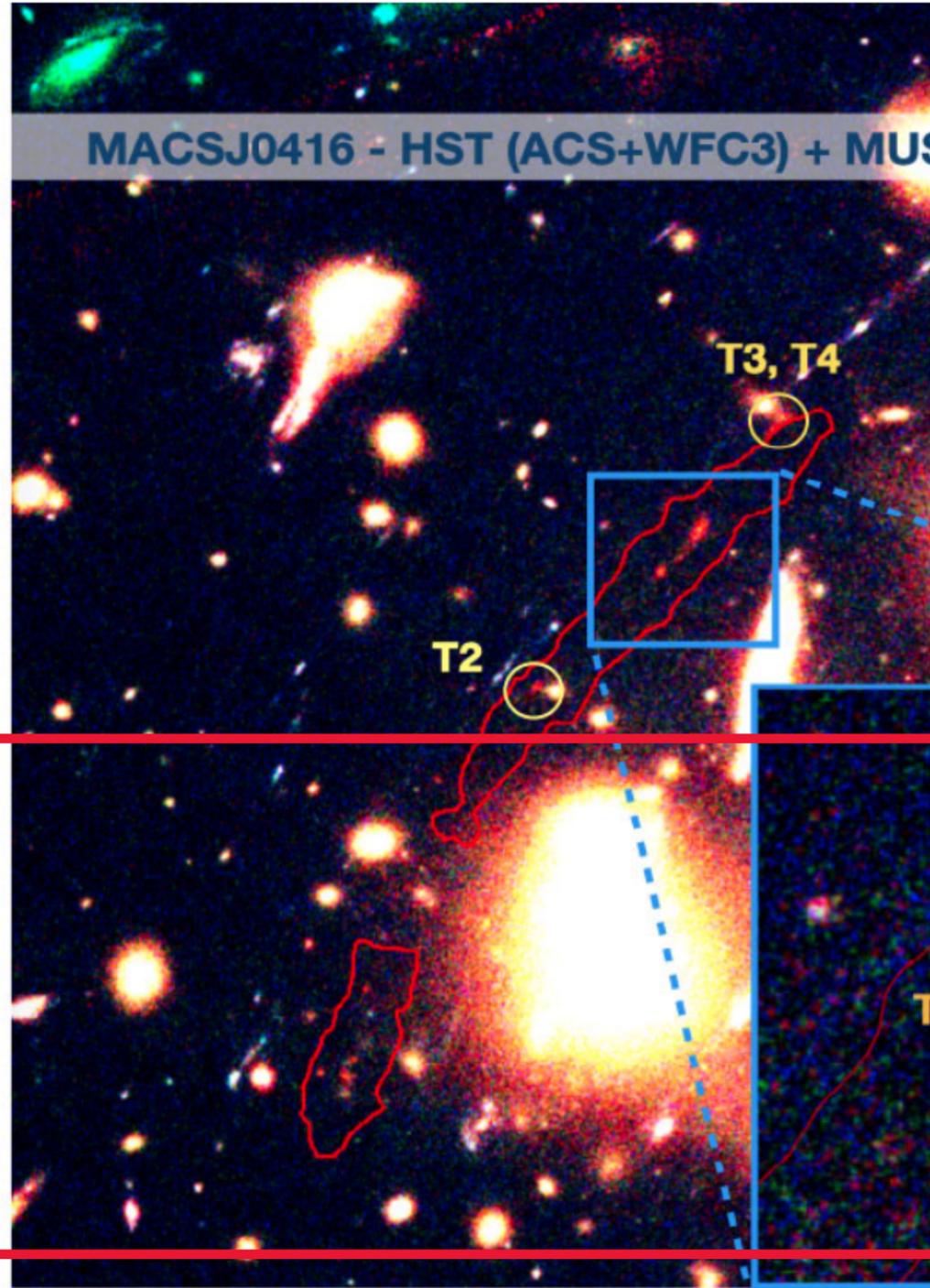


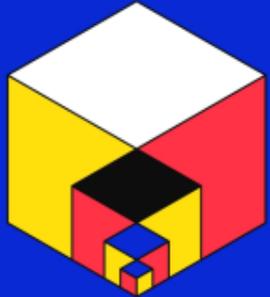


# Cosmological simulations

Calura, *et al.* 2022

New feedback recipes  
Strongly magnified star forming region  
at  $z = 6.14$  ( $t = 1 \text{ Gyr}$ )



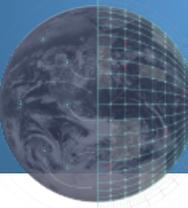


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# Destination Earth

Building on European HPC excellence

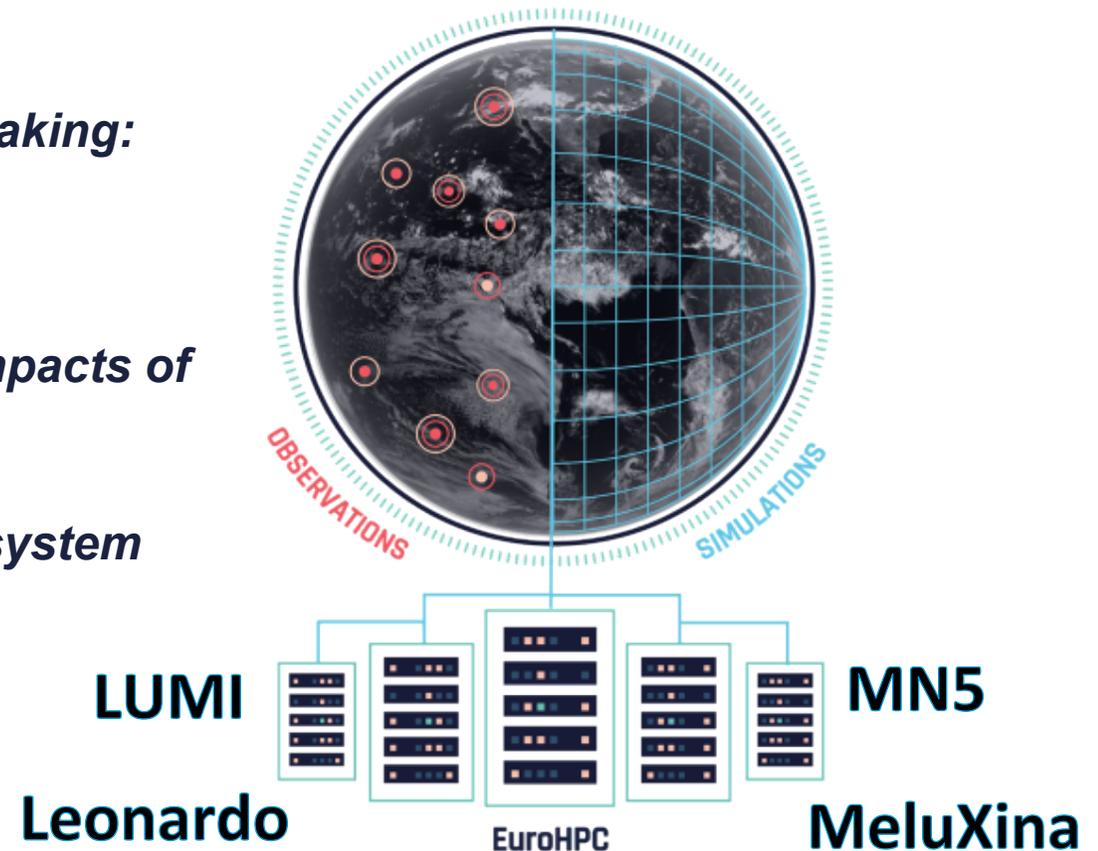
Nils Wedi

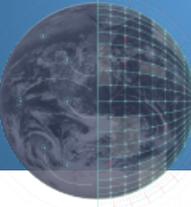


# DESTINE: A DIGITAL REPLICA OF OUR PLANET TO RESPOND AND ADAPT TO CLIMATE CHANGE AND EXTREME EVENTS

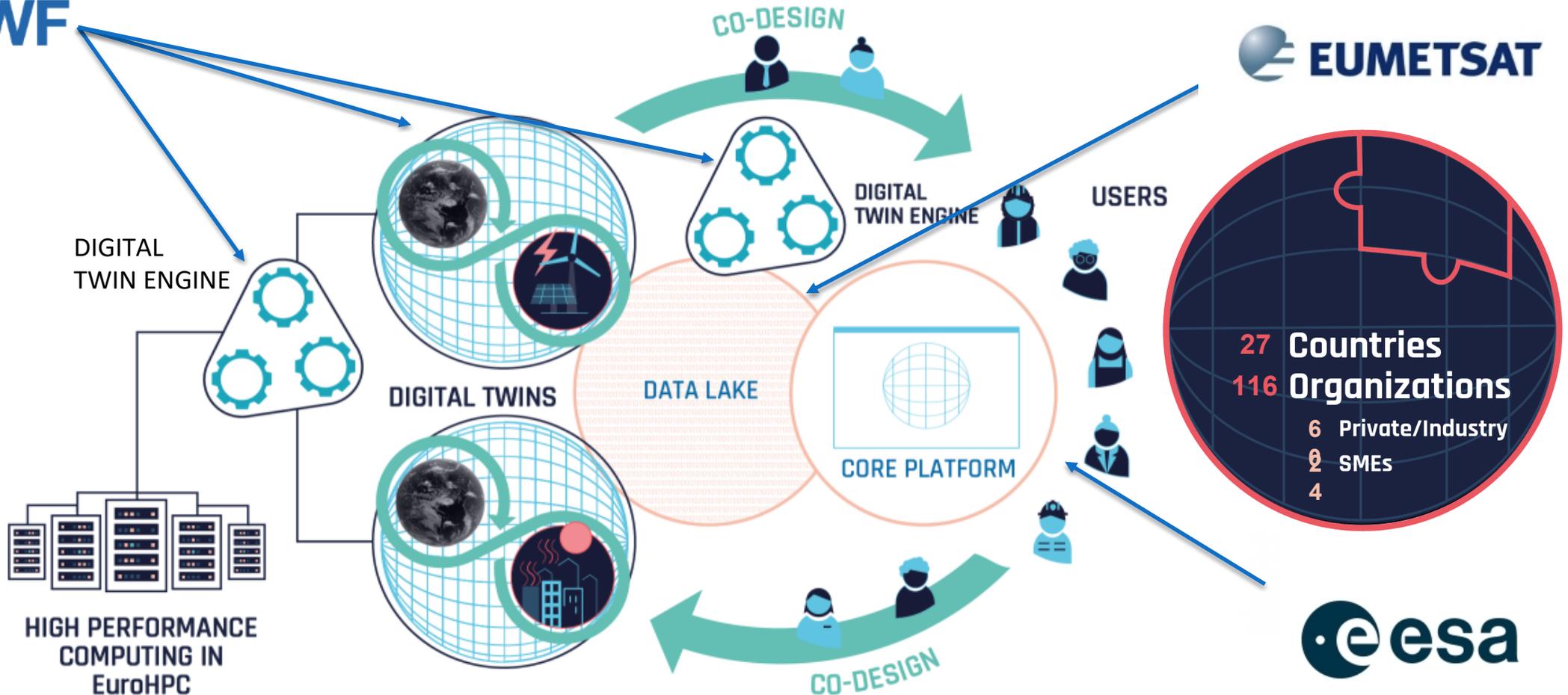
*DestinE, in strategic partnership with EuroHPC Joint Undertaking:*

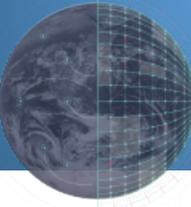
- *Establishes bespoke cutting-edge simulation capabilities*
- *Provides Earth-system information at scales where the impacts of extreme events and climate change are felt*
- *Fosters an innovative and thriving AI-enabled digital ecosystem*



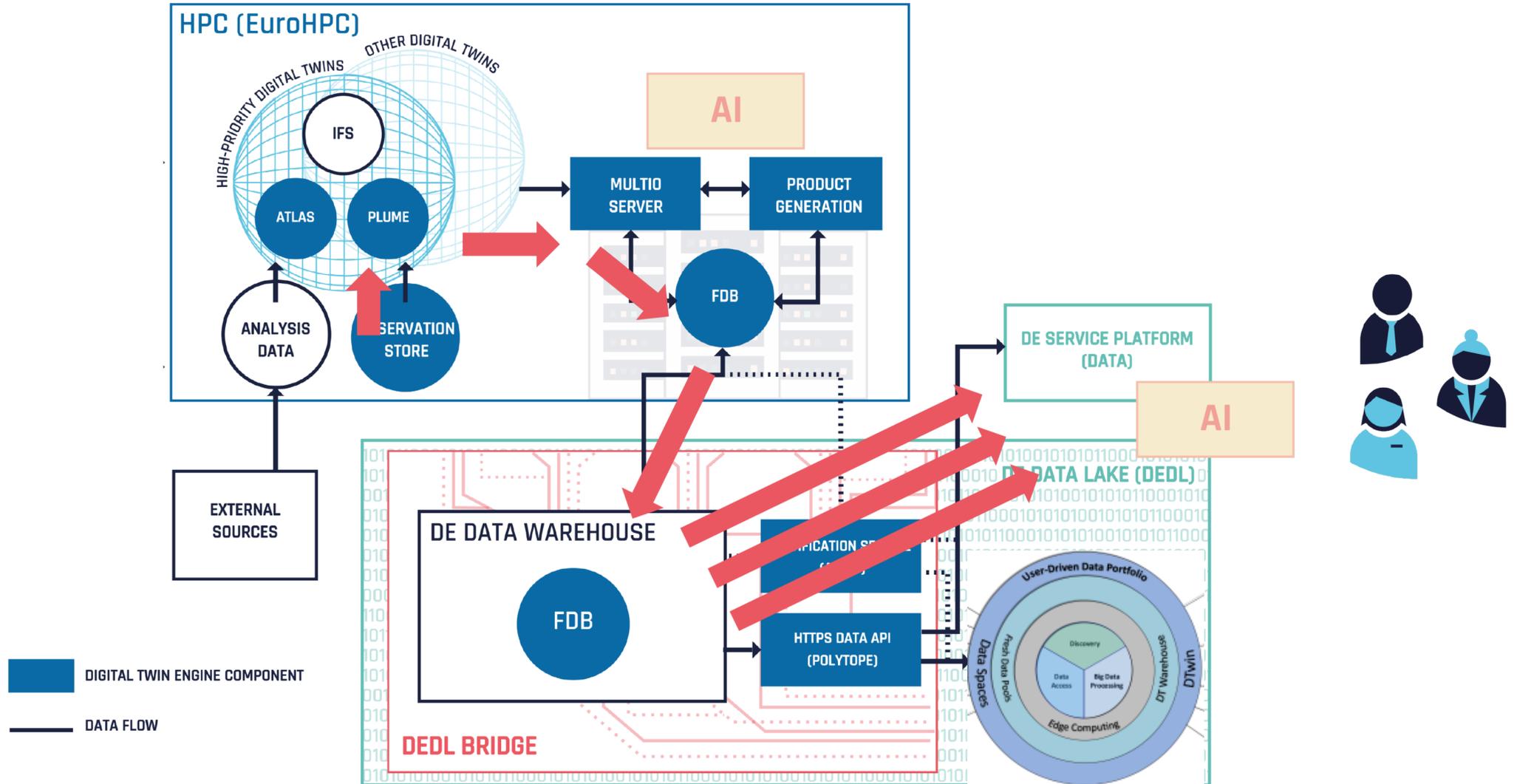


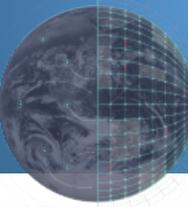
# DESTINE: A EUROPEAN ENDEAVOUR





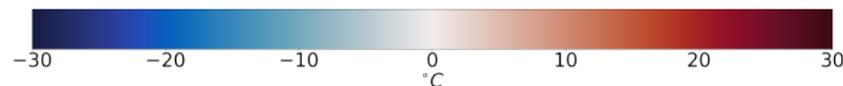
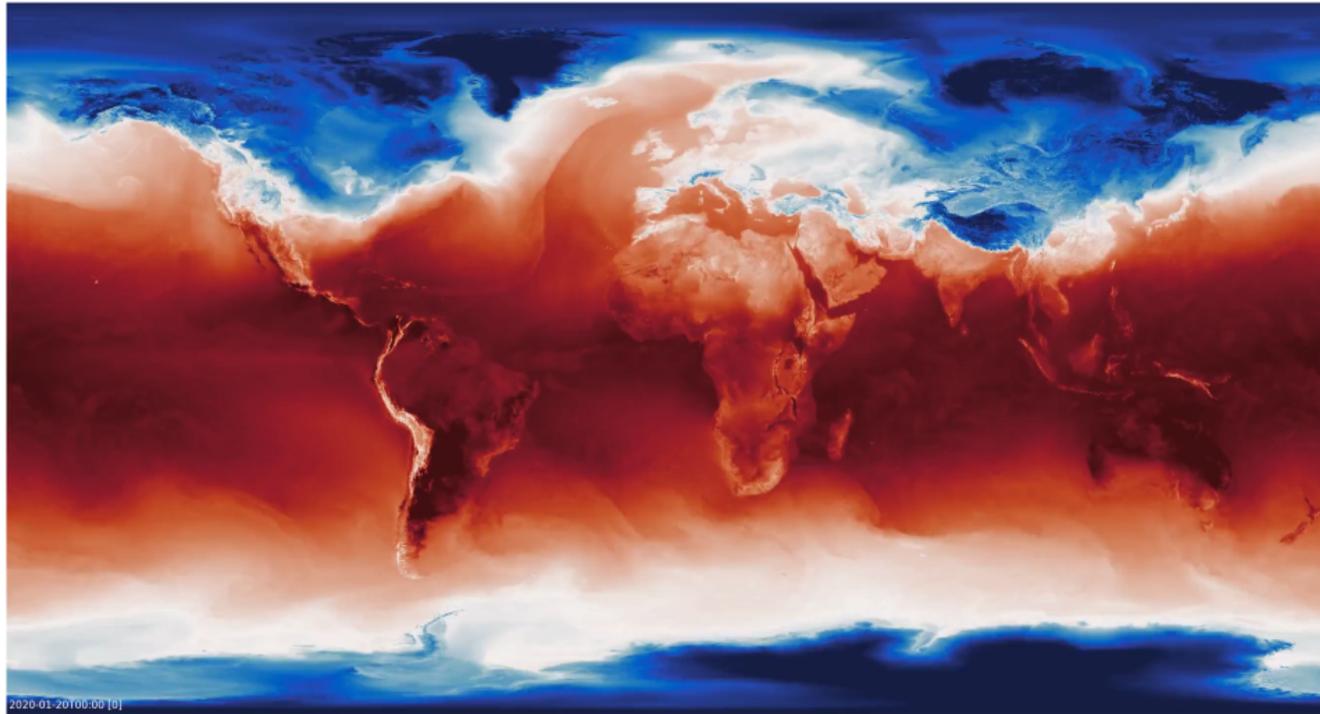
# DESTINE COMPLEMENTS EUROHPC





# CLIMATE DT: 1ST OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY FOR CLIMATE PROJECTIONS

*To test the impact of certain events, scenarios or policy decisions on multi-decadal timescales*



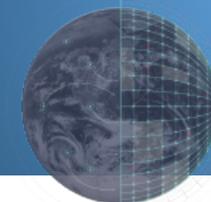
*Regularly updated (yearly) and on-demand*

*1 x scenario 30 years*

*== 1-1.5 Million GPU h or 34 Million CPU-core h*

*How will the climate evolve  
over the next decades  
following scenario A or B or  
if a particular event  
happens?*

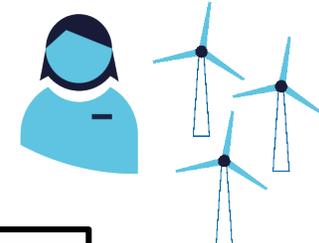
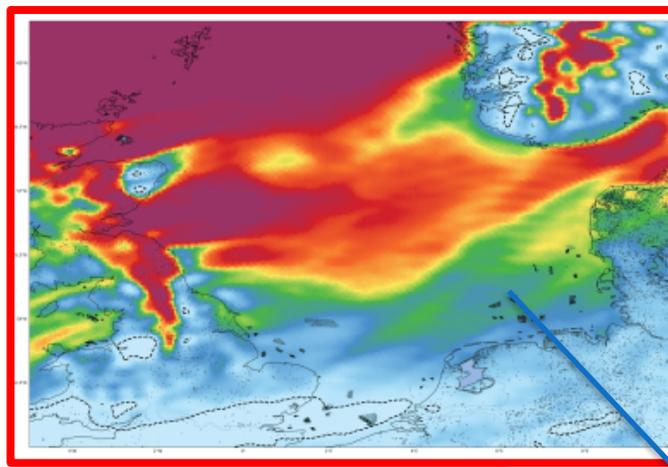
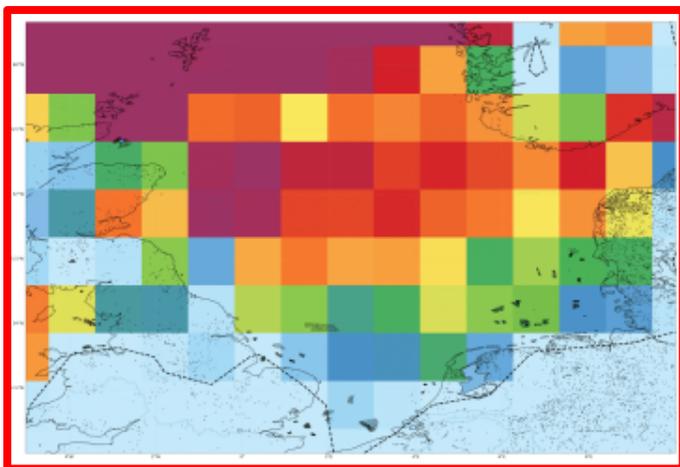




# CLIMATE DT: GLOBALLY CONSISTENT CLIMATE INFORMATION

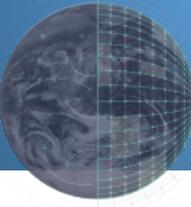
**K** To allow industry, including SMEs, to make well informed business decisions

How to optimize a portfolio of windfarms to maximize energy yield ?

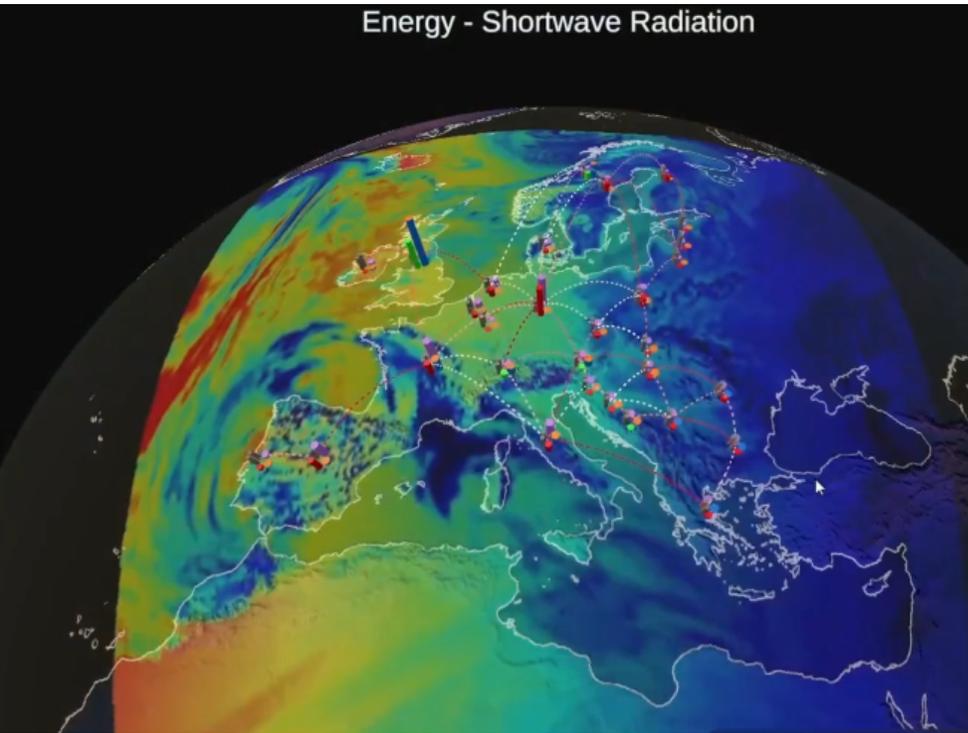


- Current state-of-the-art:**
- Low temporal resolution: 3 or 6-hourly data.
  - Low spatial resolution: regional downscaling needed
  - No information at hub height
  - Large data extraction required

- Climate DT:**
- Global 1-hourly data.
  - 5km resolution, globally
  - 100 m wind speed
  - Customized information is produced and streamed for any global locations

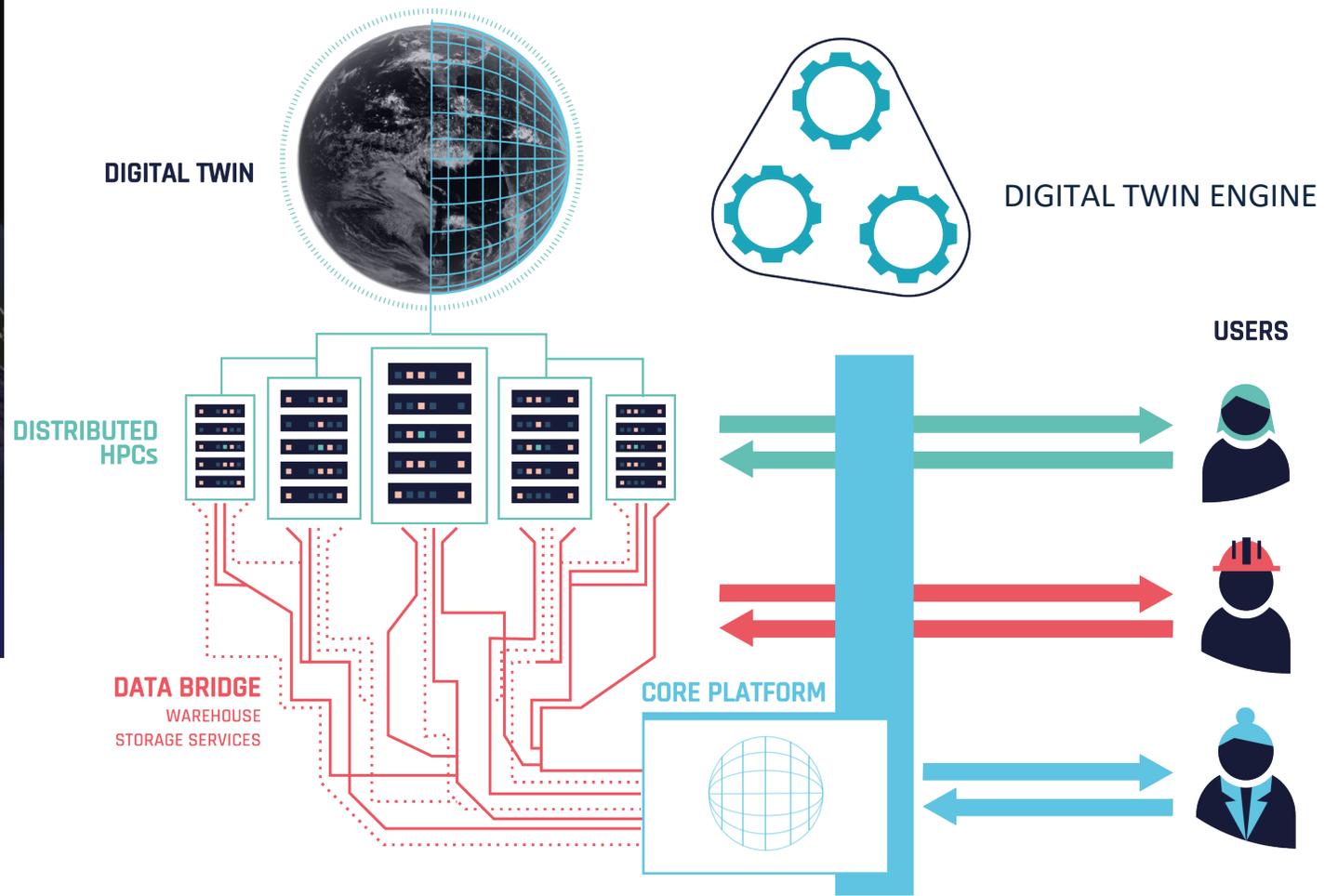


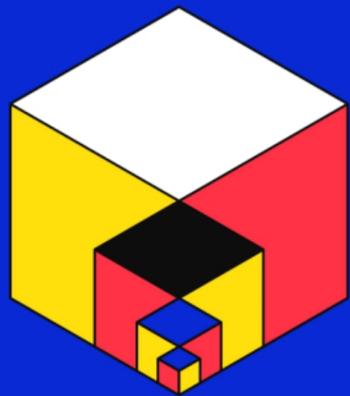
# ENABLING USERS TO EXPLOIT THE DESTINE SYSTEM...



Exprivia/CMCC/DLR

Renewable energy online supply/demand/redistribution in a changing climate





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# Empowering Structural Biology: Innovations in Structure-Based and Diffusion-Based Protein Design through High-Performance Computing

Wouter Van Putte  
CEO PUXANO



# STRUCTURE BASED PROTEIN RESEARCH

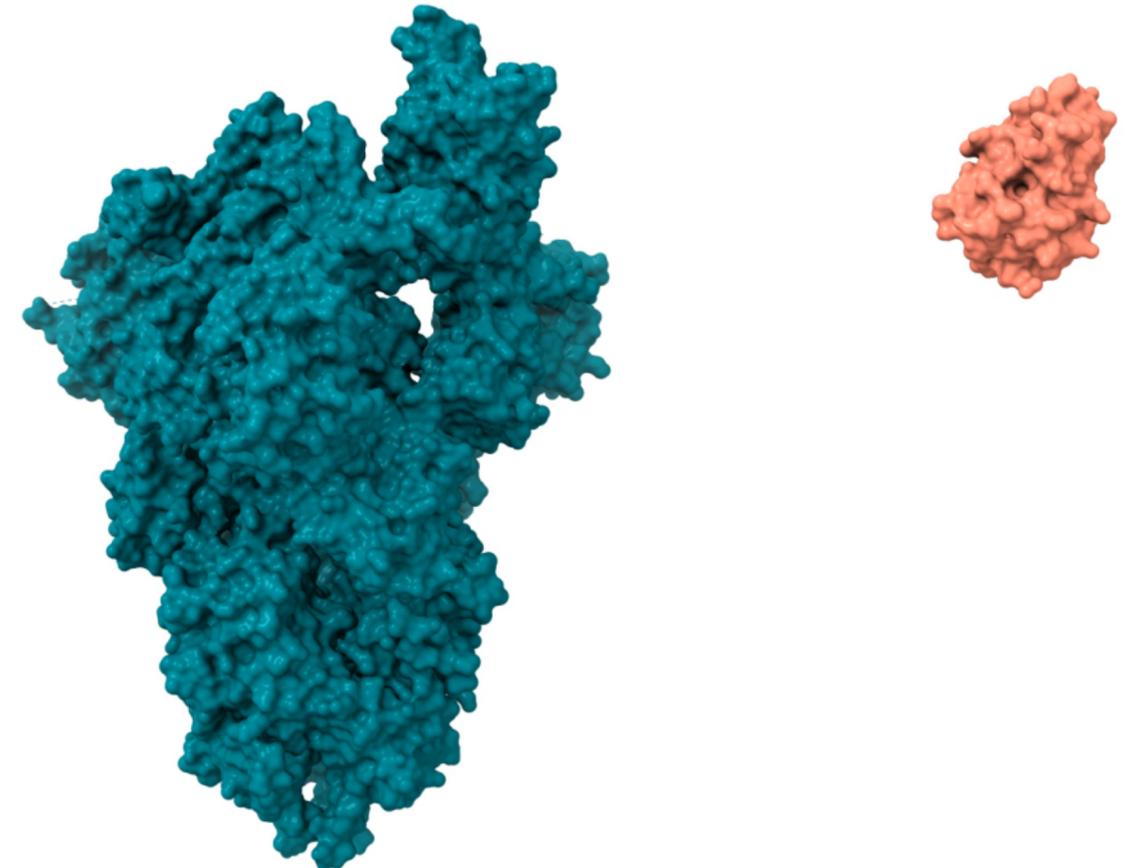


POWDER

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SEQUENCE

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STRUCTURE

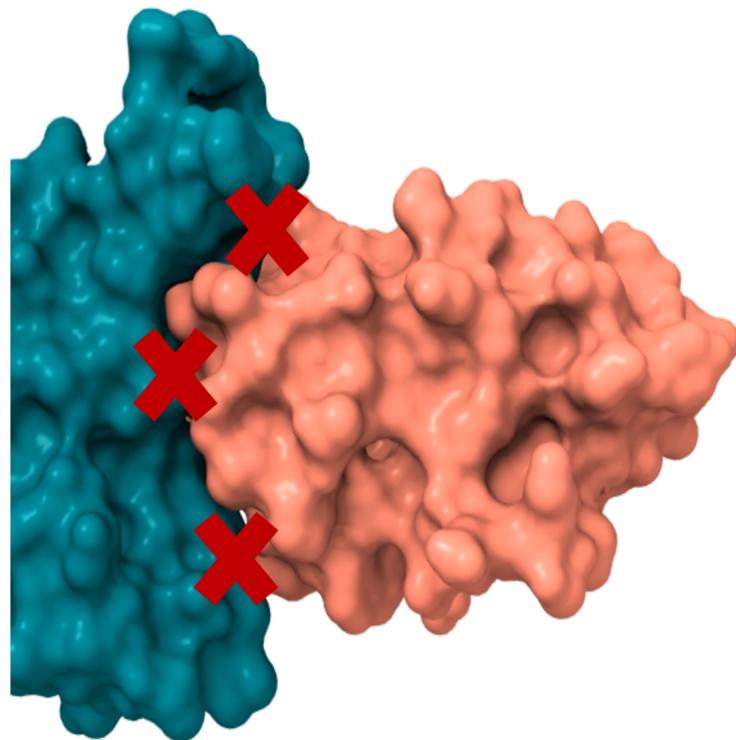


# STRUCTURE BASED PROTEIN ENGINEERING



**procondor**  
by PUXANO

RLSCAVSGRTFSTAAMGWFRQAPGKERE  
RLSCAVSGRTFSTAAMGWFRQAPGKERE  
RLSCAVSGRTFSTAAMGWFRQAPGKERE



## procondor dashboard

Proteins

Create protein

P40189 - null

P40189 - null

Interleukin-6 receptor subunit beta

Residue Numbers 1 50 100 150 200 250 300 350 400 450 500 550 600 650 700 750 800 850 90018

Residue Letters

molecular\_processing

topological\_domain

functional\_domain

disordered\_region

motif

compositional\_bias

modified\_residue

glycosylation

inter\_disulfide\_bond

secondary\_structure

functional\_domains

amino\_acid\_conservation

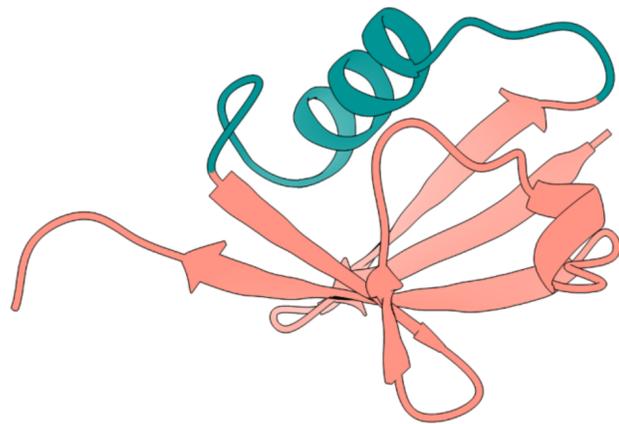
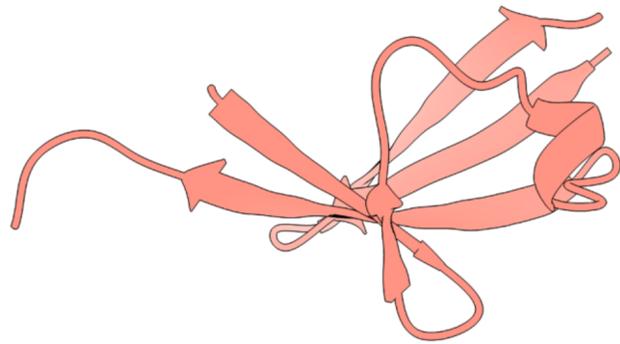
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secondary\_structure

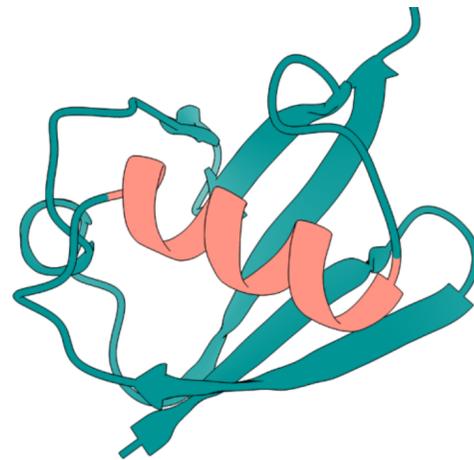
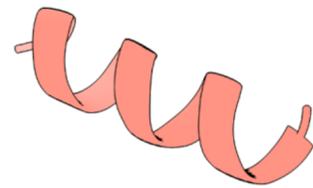
alphafold\_structural\_domain



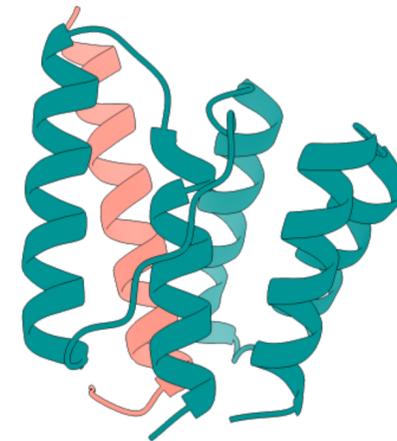
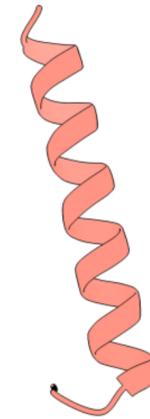
# DIFFUSION-BASED PROTEIN DESIGN



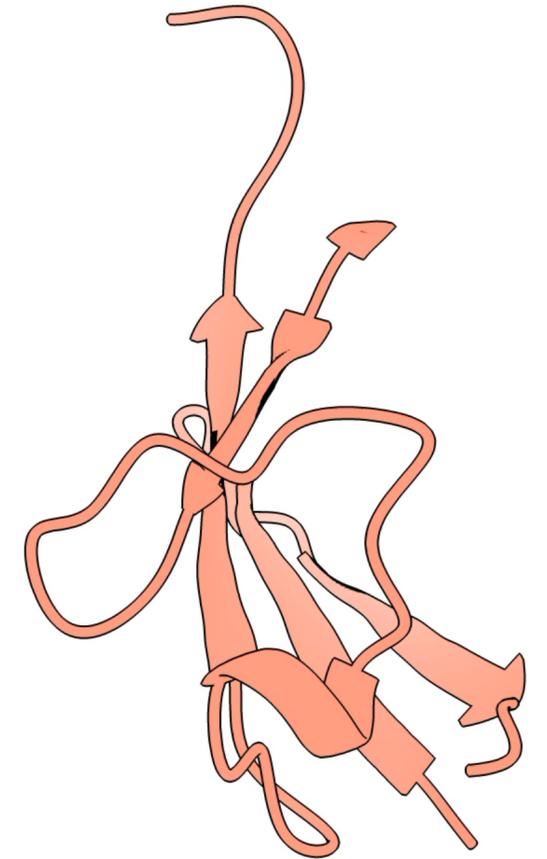
**INPAINTING**



**SCAFFOLDING**



**BINDER DESIGN**

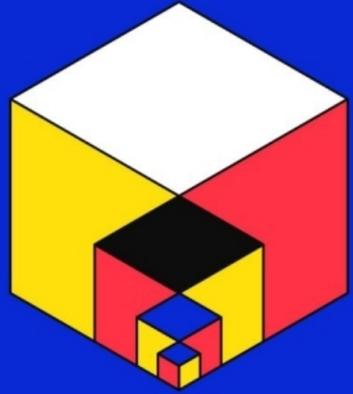




The importance of  
EuroHPC for young  
innovative startups.



PUXANO



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# Training acoustic models at the National Library of Sweden

Leonora Vesterbacka  
National Library of Sweden



# National Library of Sweden

- collects, preserves and gives access to everything **published** and **broadcasted** in Sweden
- legal deposit law from 1661
- 18 million objects



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